

The Terminal boosts and advertises Richmond, directly increasing your property values.

RICHMOND TERMINAL

The Terminal is the oldest newspaper in Richmond and has the confidence and support of pioneers.

VOL. XV

RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA, FRIDAY, APRIL 12, 1918

No. 15

Home Building Will Be Active in Richmond

Scarcity of Houses the Cause of Many Complaints

Permits for construction of homes are materially on the increase in Richmond. Each week sees the number grow. It is estimated that home construction this year will reach close to \$1,000,000, and it may pass that sum. This it will certainly do if the manufacturing corporations follow the request of the committee appointed by commercial organizations to confer with them and give help to the building movement.

A number of large apartment houses are needed in Richmond. Some have been erected, but they have been filled at once, most of the apartments being rented before ready for occupancy.

The home building committee is actively at work securing stock subscriptions for the corporation that is to be formed by citizens to provide houses. At least \$100,000 is desired, and it is hoped to start off with \$250,000.

The Richmond Industrial Commission is receiving many inquiries from outside owners of property who want to know about the building situation here.

Attorney Makes His Debut

County Superintendent of Schools Wm. H. Hanlon made his first appearance before the bar in court Thursday, when he represented James Whalen, charged with burglary. Attorney Hanlon was appointed by Judge McKenzie to represent Whalen.

"Jimmy" Hoey Here

James F. Hoey, deputy county tax collector, also an attorney who is destined to go "over the top," visited in Richmond Wednesday. Attorney Hoey will make an announcement in the near future about the district attorneyship, which no doubt will be well received in Contra Costa county.

K. of P. Get There

The Knights of Pythias of Richmond realized \$250 from their country store and turned the money into the Red Cross fund.

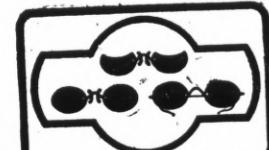
SUGGESTIONS For Presents

There will be June brides as well as war brides, and there are many attractive and appropriate gifts for both. Mr. Edwards, the pioneer jeweler, will be pleased to give you some valuable information about selections.

A. F. Edwards 1227-29 Broadway, Oakland

GOLD & SILVERSMITH Established 1879

SOME PEOPLE CAN WEAR HALF GLASSES



Others eyeglasses, and some must wear spectacles.

Whatever your choice may be, have them made under our method.

Skillful examination first, lenses ground to order second, and perfectly adjusted third—this method insures satisfaction.

F. W. LAUFER OPTICIAN 4-8-7 Fourteenth Street, bet. Broadway and Washington, OAKLAND

War Gardens Tramped On

Keep off the war gardens or there will be no crop of spuds for the soldiers, is the instructions to the kiddies who forget and trespass. Inspector Wylie says he is receiving many complaints, and advises parents to train the youngsters in "military tactics"—and ask them to keep off the gardens. The soldiers will need the spuds.

My Boy "Over There"

By O. K. Shimansky

My boy is "over there." Maybe your boy is at the front, or well on his way to the battle lines. If he is abroad, in camp or on the draft list, it is not necessary to tell you that he cannot be supported in his work without guns, ammunition, food—and other boys. Those of us who have a direct personal interest in this war through the activity of our sons and brothers do not have to be asked the second time to buy Liberty Bonds. We dig down deep into our pockets and buy all we can.

Why should we fathers and brothers alone furnish the boys and the money to insure the success of this war?

You know boys who are now in Uncle Sam's service! They have been your neighbors, your employees, your acquaintances. You surely feel that they should have all the backing they can get. You want them to be the best fighters in the world. You want them to get through with this job in a hurry. You want them to come back home. You want peace—and if you're the kind of a man the boys think you are you would put up every last cent you have to guarantee a speedy and lasting peace!

It's odd, isn't it, that it is an easy matter for Uncle Sam to get all the boys he wants to fight for your rights and mine, but that it is hard to get money to back up these fighters?

But we'll show the Kaiser now that our money, as well as our boys, is at the command of the Government. We'll over subscribe this Third Liberty Loan, and we'll prove to the central powers that this world will get along without a Hobson's choice dog collar.

Of course we will! We're going to prove to my boy, to your boy and to the million other boys that we shall work them to the finish with our dollars.

Things Have Changed

History tells us that in the early days when blue laws of England were in vogue, men were put in the stocks for kissing their wives on Sunday. How different now. Preachers ask the women to bring their knitting to church to work for the Red Cross while the sermon is being delivered.

Our Readers Pleased

That newspaper which prints what its readers want is completely fulfilling its function. It's the newspaper's job to do this; not to print just what the editor wants to print, what the bankers to whom the editor owes money wants printed, what the politician in office who can dish up patronage wants printed, but what the people, its readers, want to read.

Acantha Chapter Initiate Tonight

Acantha Chapter, Eastern Star, initiate tonight at Bank hall. There will be dancing and refreshments.

War Saving Stamps are giltedge.

THE BALANCE OF POWER



OVER THE TOP

Sam Is Over There

Sam Klinefelter, the young man who was with the Western States Gas and Electric Company here at Second and Nevin, and who was at Camp Lewis for several months, has arrived safely in France. Sam may tell us how they are handling it out to the Boches in his next.

Our Army Boys

Ray Bushnell writes this newspaper that he is now at Kelley Field, South Antonio, Texas, working for Uncle Sam in the capacity of motor truck driver, Line 126. He says he is enjoying the new occupation, and is improving in health and gaining in weight since going into training. Ray was formerly with the Richmond News, and was well liked by all the members of the craft. His father is one of the old San Francisco Post printers, and is now with the Oakland Enquirer.

Surprise Party For Miss Timmons

Miss Margaret Timmons, of 547 Sixth street, had the surprise of her life Tuesday night when a party of young friends raided her home.

A fine program was rendered, the Echo quartet doing the honors, and our Jack Crow, the inimitable piano "tickler" and comedian, Miss Gloria Osborn and others, all artists and top musicians, converting the Timmons home into a musical center for the evening. Those present: Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Timmons, Arthur Timmons, Mary and Margaret Timmons, Winnie Champion, Gloria Osborn, Doris Ferguson of San Pablo, Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Hennessey, Mrs. Winsby, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Crow, Barney Robertson, Bill Malone, Paul Iverson, Gene Downey and James Rasmussen.

A Liberty bond will help

Cupid Visits County Clerk's Office

Taking only his chief into his confidence, and then only after securing a promise of secrecy, Deputy County Clerk C. C. Baker slipped away quietly Thursday, the 4th inst., with Miss Pennington of Richmond, who became his bride later in the day. The wedding took place in one of the southern coast counties, and the couple are now enjoying an automobile honeymoon. Mrs. Baker has been filling a position as stenographer in the Oleum refinery offices. The couple will continue to reside in Richmond. —Martinez Gazette.

Fine Baby Boy

A baby boy arrived at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Jorgenson, 530 Pennsylvania avenue, Sunday morning.

Odd Fellows Vote \$500

Twilight Lodge I. O. O. F. voted to buy \$500 in Liberty bonds and will hold a public meeting next Wednesday night.

COME ON!

By Douglas Fairbanks

YIP! YIP! Are we going to trim the Germans?

Well, I guess with all of Uncle Sam's boys rearin' to go, it's an easy job.

But you have to help!

The Third Liberty Loan is more important than the first and second. The Government needs your financial co-operation. You must do your "bit" by subscribing to more bonds than your income will allow. Victory demands sacrifice. To win without paying would make a laughing stock of the law of average.

Aside from the investment you are resisting to promote world democracy. Think of it! To make the world safe from unjust ruling. Government bonds are the last word in securities. Your property and other investments will be worthless if we don't win this war. But there's no such word as "don't" in the American Patriotic dictionary.

Remember we are all Americans! Let's get together! Buy more than your share of Liberty Bonds. The game of life resembles the famous childhood game of "follow the Leader." When you do your patriotic duty, your neighbor will follow, and so on down the line. When our boys come marching home with Old Glory waving proudly in the wind, you will be thrilled with the thought that you have done your "bit."

Let us all be stockholders in the Bank of Humanity. Come on!

"We could not have endured such aggressions and survived as a self-respecting nation of free people."—Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo, at San Francisco, Oct. 11, 1917. American blood calls to you. Buy Liberty Bonds.

THE TERMINAL, oldest newspaper in Richmond.

Liberty Bonds Good Investment, Not Circus Tickets

It is estimated that from \$3000 to \$5000 will be taken out of Richmond by the coming circus, estimating that from 5000 to 8000 persons attend the various performances.

Circuses are now barred in the middle and eastern states, the people taking the view that the war period is no time to spend money for antiquated amusements.

But it seems that the people of California are "easy marks," and fall for about anything that affords a little diversion in the way of amusement, war or no war.

How any father or mother can occupy a seat in a circus today and be entertained who has a boy or two in that awful maelstrom of hot steel ripping the trenches at the front in the European conflict, is beyond comprehension.

The circus brings nothing in, and takes everything away except the tent-stake holes.

Investment in Red Cross bonds, war stamps and Liberty Bonds is far more creditable and appropriate at this time.

Think this over.

Can "Deliver Goods"

Manager R. S. Elliott of the local Wells Fargo office, was formerly a road messenger. He is giving the public of Richmond the benefit of his experience in handling packages consigned via the Wells Fargo Co. that is attained only by a few. Richmond needs more of his kind.

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Vacant Land to Be Cultivated by P.P.O.S.

When Through With This Newspaper, Mail It to the Soldier Boy

WHEN you are through with the home newspaper, let it do double service by mailing it to a soldier from the home town.

Your boys left home, friends, everything that is dear to them, to help win the war.

The home paper is a link that will keep them in touch with friends and relatives and will banish homesickness.

Send this newspaper to some soldier boy who is dear to you. He will thank you from the bottom of his heart.

Fraternal Order First To Start War Gardens

War gardens are all the rage now, and Richmond Drove of Stags No. 130 is taking the initiative in the work to help win the war.

At Wednesday night's meeting of the drove, an appropriation was made by unanimous consent to cultivate land in the northeastern part of the city and plant to beans and potatoes, the proceeds from the sale of the produce, or the produce itself, to be applied directly in helping the allies to win the war.

The Stags will start with a fund of about \$50, this amount to be spent for seed and cultivation.

Members of the drove are determined to make the project successful, and credit must be given this fraternal organization for being the first to propose the war garden plan last year.

The Stags were ahead of the times then, but are up the minute now.

The Stags' dance and social will be given May 8, following the close of the third Liberty Loan drive.

Young Lindquist Now in England

A. L. Lindquist received a letter from his son Antone, recently, in which he stated that he was somewhere in England in an aviation camp. He was promoted to corporal in the 161st Aero squad. He says he likes England and the English people, but misses the California sunshine.

Down From the North

"Curley," the former restauranteur, who had places at Third and Macdonald and later at Eighth and Macdonald, has returned from the Sound country and is being greeted by his many Richmond friends.

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World's News of the Past Week

Buy Bonds to Save U. S., Plea to People

Unless the War Is Won In Europe, This Country Will Have to Pay in Devastated Homes and Cities; Americans at Front Must Be Backed to Nation's Limit

Washington.—Unless Germany is beaten America can hope for no freedom. This is the note which ran through the statements by cabinet members given out April 5 in support of the third Liberty Loan.

Benedict Crowell, acting secretary of war, said in part:

We realize the enormous task before us, and we are confident of winning, but it will take the combined punch of the whole American people and will require an immense expenditure of men and money. If we are beaten in France, the struggle probably will be transferred to American soil. Plans of the invasion and subjugation of the United States are now on file in the office of the German general staff. This we know definitely. I strongly urge you to buy all the Liberty Bonds that you can afford, and then a few more.

Secretary Daniels of the Navy:

Our men in the trenches and on the ships are counting their lives as nothing and are maintaining the highest standards of American manhood and heroism. It is our privilege at home to sacrifice and sacrifice and sacrifice to provide the government with the means to carry on the war.

Secretary Lansing of the State Department:

The United States has been at war for a year. The first enthusiasm which followed the declaration that we would take up arms in the cause of liberty and justice has passed, but in its place there has come to the nation a spirit of determination and self-sacrifice.

Secretary McAdoo of the Treasury:

The least duty we can perform—and we should be eager and happy to perform it—is to lend our money, every available dollar we have or can save, to our government in order that our gallant sons may be supplied with all they need to save America.

Attorney General Gregory:

To save the lives and liberties of ourselves and our children we have been forced unwillingly to take up arms. To prevail we must dedicate to the farthest limit our every power. Shall we give or sacrifice less for freedom than our enemy gives for despotism? What shall a hardened penny profit us if we may spend it only as slaves?

Secretary Houston of the Department of Agriculture:

If we do not win this war we shall indefinitely face the interference of the Prussian autocracy or bear permanently the intolerable burdens of militarism. To win this war we must have both men and money.

Postmaster General Burleson:

One year ago we took up the gauge of battle flung in our faces by Germany. It is a righteous war, waged by our people. No more inspiring exhibition of patriotism was ever made than the response by them to the requests of President Wilson that they contribute to its support by purchasing our government's obligations. He knows us not who doubts that the response will be far beyond the amount required.

Secretary Redfield of the Department of Commerce:

Buying Liberty Bonds makes our homes safer, our business more secure, helps maintain America against enemies who mock at our power and think we weak because we respect the rights of others.

Secretary Wilson of the Department of Labor:

The Third Liberty Loan has an even greater significance than the first two. They were the expression of instant and responsive patriotism. This serves a grim notice on the foe that America is in the fight until the lives of its people are safe from the assaults of barbarism.

War Happenings of Week

The name of Mme. Duirell, daughter of George L. Ingraham of 247 Fifth Avenue, New York, has been added to those of the Americans killed in a Paris church by Germans.

Richard Mansfield, 20, son of the late Richard Mansfield, famous American actor, who enlisted in the aviation section of the signal corps at New Haven, died at a camp in San Antonio, Texas.

At the Japanese Foreign Office it was said that no confirmation had been received to the statement published by the "Nichi Nichi" that the situation at Vladivostok, while not immediately critical, was becoming worse.

In order to avoid assemblages of people during the hours of darkness, the Germans, long-time in Paris, were bombarding Paris. The prefect of police has prohibited to prohibit until further notice all matinees, theater, vaudeville, moving picture or concert.

A ship has sailed homeward with four submersibles in the harbor of Helsingør, were blown up by their command eras, who feared capture by the Germans. The mayor of Sankt Kjeldsberg reports that the Black fleet torpedo boats are bombing and looting towns along the coast.

John Lind, junior officer on the steamer Sacramento, which arrived in San Francisco from Honolulu April 4, was arrested by Captain J. J. O'Meara of the police neutrality squad as the vessel docked at pier 32 on complaint of the skipper who accused Lind of disabling the vessel while she was in midocean.

At the end of a solemn dedicatory service the great star-decked service flag, representing the 651 University of Oregon men now serving their country, was unfurled before Johnson Hall, Eugene, Oregon, early April 4. The University battalion, standing at attention, and the band playing the national anthem.

General Pershing sent Brigadier General Lewis, commander of the American troops in Paris to represent him personally at the funeral services April 4 for the four American women killed in a church during the German bombardment on Good Friday. The women were Mrs. Marie Grinnell and Mrs. Edward H. Landon and Mrs. Landon's daughter, Mrs. Ralph Speed and Miss Ruth Landen.

AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN FRONT LINE TRENCHES AT LORRAINE GATE



Here are two of the first pictures received in the United States showing our boys at the actual fighting front holding a portion of the Lorraine sector against the Teuton horde. At the top is shown a section of a trench held by American troops, and at the bottom a soldier ready to fire a signal rocket as a warning that a German attack has begun.

YEAR OF WAR COSTS U.S. \$9,000,000,000

Loans Made by This Country to the Allies Account for More Than Half of Huge Expenditure

Washington.—Nine billion dollars is the approximate cost to the United States of one year of war.

More than one-half has gone in loans to allies, which will be repaid eventually; over one-third has been spent for the army and military establishment; one-tenth for the navy and one-fifteenth for shipping.

Just one-sixth of this big war cost has been raised by taxation and other ordinary sources of revenue, and the balance has come from sale of Liberty bonds and certificates of indebtedness.

Enormous as these war expenditures may seem to a country whose government, in peacetime, costs between \$50,000,000 and \$80,000,000, they are less than Great Britain's and are only about two-thirds of estimates made by officials less than a year ago. Slow progress of the shipbuilding programs and the retarding of the outputting of war supplies are regarded by officials as the chief reasons why expense has not been greater.

Sacramento—No more wooden underwear will be supplied to inmates of state institutions until the war is over, according to W. G. McMillin, state purchasing agent, who has received a telegram from the governor that had commanded the output of flannel in the United States for the purpose of making gas masks.

Coffey—Coffey has contributed two physicians to the medical department for service in France. Dr. R. A. Pease, specialist in tuberculosis and owner of a sanatorium here, left for New York recently and now Dr. Henry T. Rooney has received a captain's commission and leaves for the East April 10. Both expect to be furloughed immediately.

Sacramento—J. M. Cremin, in charge of certain matters in Secretary of State Jordan's office, says that arguments for initiative petitions should be in by July 6 so as to give the office a chance to make up a copy for printing voters pamphlets. The office would like to have arguments copy sooner if possible.

Chico—Mrs. Blanche O. Rogers, who shot and killed George Reed, a horse trader, was exonerated by the Grand Jury April 5, but was held in custody and acted in self-defense. Following the verdict Mrs. Rogers was released from custody and left for San Francisco, her former home. Mrs. Rogers maintained that she had killed Reed as he constantly beat her. It was while Reed was attempting to force an entrance into her camp that Mrs. Rogers shot him. Just before he died Reed turned over to the woman \$1000 and all his belongings.

San Francisco—A fruitless search of a private residence here for the skull of a Hawaiian King and a silver shield and silver crown alleged to be the property of the late Queen Liliuokalani of Hawaii was conducted here by Deputy Sheriff Julius Asch of Honolulu, assisted by local police detectives. Deputy Sheriff Asch arrived here early today and obtained a search warrant from Justice of Peace Robert O'Brien. Honolulu officer told Justice O'Brien that the articles were stolen in Hawaii by American sailors, who brought them to the United States.

Sacramento—Loyalty will play no small part in the granting of certificates to students for teachers in the State of California and for bestowing diplomas by the trustees and faculty of the State normal schools upon graduates, according to resolutions presented by Will C. Wood, State commissioner of secondary education and Frederic Burk, president of the San Francisco State Normal School.

Students must take an oath of allegiance and acknowledge an oath of allegiance to the United States of America before graduation, and any refusal will prevent the candidate from receiving his diploma or graduation. Teachers also must all take an oath of allegiance before receiving their credentials to teach in California.

According to recent reports the Germans may put the former czar of Russia on the Russian throne. Here is the latest photograph of the son of the czar, now plain Alexis Romanoff.

Reformed.

Judge—Ever served a jail sentence?

Witness—Yes, sir; but I've retaken now an 'I'll' private life.

U. S. SOLDIERS ARE MUTILATED

Throats of Three of Our Boys Are Cut by Germans, Writes Adjutant of the Salvation Army

Scout Gordon Kitchen of troop No. 4, Montclair, N. J., seventeen years old, has received the Croix de Guerre for bravery on the field of Verdun. Scout Kitchen wrote home as follows:

"We as a section have been decorated with the Croix de Guerre four times. So on each car in the section we have the Croix de Guerre with two stars (one silver and one bronze) and two gold palms (this is painted on the ears, of course). When an organization receives two citations with order of the Army (a palm is the insignia) they are allowed the additional honor of the Fourragere, a silk cord worn around the left shoulder and left breast. We are the only section in France, either French, English or American, regular or volunteers, to receive the Fourragere.

"I visited a base hospital recently," says the letter, "and had this story from a sergeant who had passed through the German raids. The sergeant was horribly wounded by a grenade and was passed by the Germans dead. Before the sergeant lost consciousness, however, he saw a dozen Germans overpower three American boys and cut their throats from ear to ear. The sergeant said the murderer of the third American was the most horrible. Four Germans held him while a fifth fairly severed his head from his body.

"I have just learned," continues the letter, "that this same company of Americans passed through here today with their bayonets sharpened like razors, sworn to avenge this awful crime and to make the Germans pay. Can you say to men bound on such an errand except bid them strike with all their might and harder because of the righteousness of cause and the devilishness of the enemy?"

Adjutant Stabard admits to Commander that it is often very difficult to follow the dictates of forgiving Christians while hearing daily reports of Hun atrocities.

"It is the work of the enemy brigades known as 'the butchers' that makes our blood boil and makes us forget to love our enemies," he said. "These are picked brutes for raiding purposes with the purpose of intimidating by frightful

war citations."

"We have seen thousands of German prisoners, and believe me they are a sorry-looking lot. How they can keep on the way they do is beyond me. Many of these prisoners are only boys. They seem thin and haggard and wish the war was over."

"Let's hope for the best anyhow. There won't be much doubt about the bucking in America if everyone turns to the way the scouts have."

BOY SCOUTS

Conducted by National Council of the Boy Scouts of America.

SCOUT WINS WAR CROSS

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"Hope you won't judge I'm thinking and going all on honors of this kind. One soon finds out that decorations and honors are the results of hard work. You may be pleased to know that I received a personal decoration and am now the proud possessor of the Croix de Guerre with a silver star citation.

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INDIAN CHIEF A SCOUTMASTER

Red Fox, Skukushu, "the Indian Man of Mystery," is traveling on his pony to his tribe in Montana with a letter from President Woodrow Wilson.

Red Fox was born in Alberta, Canada, in the Blackfoot country. At the age of seven he was placed under the guidance of a warrior and taught the things every Indian boy learns. To know the stars, the trees, the birds, the animals and their language, the secrets of the woods and caves, of streams and pools. All the wonderful lore the Boy Scouts of America are gaining through camp life comes to the Indian boy as part of his necessary education by older men in his tribe.

Following his early boyhood days in the Blackfoot reservation Red Fox spent his early manhood in the Little Horn country, where he went through regular graded schools and high school. He was scoutmaster of the first Indian Boy Scouts of America.

ALL PROUD TO BE SCOUTS

"The Boy Scouts of America at eight years of age is full of strength and vigor and promise for the future," says President Colin H. Livingston. "All who are now members are having the benefit of the movement at the most interesting time in its history, as well as the most important time in the history of the world."

"Life was never so full of opportunity as today, and the Boy Scouts of America, because of the effectiveness of its program and the character of its membership, is playing a mighty important part in the affairs of our nation."

"We are all proud to be scouts, but why should we be content with a membership of but 295,000 boys and 78,000 men? There are 10,000,000 boys who should have the benefit of the boy scout program."

There are 295,768 Boy Scouts of America in good standing, compared with 190,728 on the seventh anniversary last year. These boys are organized in 12,787 troops, with 78,733 men leaders.

AMERICA'S DEBT TO SCOUTS

April is Kenton's moon on the Buckskin calendar, and the reason the scouts all know about Simon Kenton is that, unlike some people, scouts know that the western boundary of the United States does not run along the top of the Allegheny mountains, and that one reason for this is the great work of the Buckskin men, says Dan Beard.

It's high time these Buckskin men were put in their proper places in history, for as compared with the Puritans and the Cavaliers of the eastern coast they were real empire builders.

The Buckskin man possessed the moral rectitude of the Puritan, combined with the dash and gaiety and joyousness of the Cavalier. Fearless, generous, hospitable, he is a true hero of romance; and that is the reason all scouts love him.

SCOUTS ON A FUEL HIKE

On Lincoln's birthday the scouts each year have a "fuel hike." The scouts know that Abraham Lincoln was a rail splitter, and that while wooden rails are not in demand to day, firewood is needed.

So they hike to the woods or to backyards or cellars where wood is going to waste, and cut up the fuel. They use a little of it in cooking a genuine scout meal, and deliver the rest where it will do the most good.

MAY BE CROWNED CZAR



According to recent reports the Germans may put the former czar of Russia on the Russian throne. Here is the latest photograph of the son of the czar, now plain Alexis Romanoff.

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Judge—Ever served a jail sentence?

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FREE IRELAND AND FREE SERBIA URGED

San Francisco—A free Serbia and a free Ireland political equality and self-government for all races in the interpretation put upon the battle cry "America 'Make the World Safe for Democracy," by T. P. O'Connor at a luncheon of the Serbian Relief Society April 4.

"At the end of the war the scattered members of the Serbian race must be brought together into one nation, where the Serbs have their own laws and their own rulers," he said. "And, if I may add, the same should happen to my own country."

O'Connor traced a parallel between the two nations.

"In Serbia a German minority in one part of Austria and a Magyar minority in another were oppressing the ideals and aspirations of a Serbian majority," he said. "The same thing has occurred in my country."

He also declared that Americans should be proud that their country has gone to war against Germany even if it had no concern of its own in the conflict, but was merely throwing its power in favor of the freedom and liberation of small races and the establishment of their rights to self-government.

Lieutenant R. F. Ives of Chicago, Carl E. Ekstrand of Brooklyn, N. Y., and Russell H. Duggins of Waynetown, Ind., were killed in aviation accidents at Ellington Field, Houston, Texas, April 4.

Wit, Humor and Miscellany Items

OAKLAND BUSINESS DIRECTORY

AUTOMOBILES & ACCESSORIES

Used Autos bought and sold. Will sell your car on commission. Payne's Auto Market, 1970 Broadway, Oakland.

BEAUTY PARLORS

Yot will appear ten years younger in a transformation made from natural cosmetics and perfume. Our hair restorative and facial creams are guaranteed. Marvin's Hair Store, 1210 Washington, Oakland.

BURGERS & FROTHBURG

STRANGE INVENTION STACHES THIS WORLD. A Marvellous Chitterton Machine bakes 80 loaves of bread every 40 minutes at a cost of 15¢ per loaf. It is the first automatic bread baking machine known to the world today. You can establish the business in your home for a business for \$1500 and up. Our bakers are making from \$15 to \$300 per week on the average. We will tell you the details, ways and means to guide you to success. For particulars call or write to the Home Office and Factory, 334 Fourteenth St., Oakland.

CANCER CURE

A L.M.P. sore or wart may be Cancer's warning. Cancers, Wens and Breast tumors can be easily removed. Examination Free. Ask those we have cured. Cancer book on request. Shirley Treatment, 253 12th, Oakland.

COLLECTION AGENCIES

OAKLAND Law & Collection Agency. Collection on account. Collections Suits, Attachments, Liens. No charge for advice.

SAN FRANCISCO HOTELS

Lankershim Hotel

San Francisco's Newest Hotel

FIFTH ST., ADJOINING MARKET

OPPOSITE U.S. MINT, CENTER OF CITY

350 Rooms Elegantly Furnished
The Big Hotel With Moderate Prices
Day Rates, \$1, \$1.50, \$2 and \$3

150 Rooms Have Private Baths

Every room faces outside and sun-shine, 100 rooms at "Special Weekly" rates of \$4. Fireproof construction, concrete, steel and marble.

Telephone 5-2500 and bus stop at

Fifth and Market Sts.

"Childs" moderate priced restaurant adjoins the ground floor lobby of the Lankershim Hotel.

F. KLEIN, Manager San Francisco

AT GRANT AVE. AND BUSH ST.

Astoria Hotel

150 Rooms, Sunny Corner, New

60 Rooms at \$3 Weekly, 25 Rooms at \$4 and \$5 Weekly. Day Rates, \$1 and \$1.50 (1 or 2). Nice hotel downtown: no car fare.

514 Bush St., Cor. Grant Ave San Francisco

Acme Hotel

819 Mission St., Near Fourth St., San Francisco. Open Mission St. Entrance of Emporium 300 Rooms, Moderate Prices. \$5 Rooms at \$2.50 Weekly. 100 Rooms at \$3.00, Day Rate, \$1 and \$1.50. Steam Heat, Every Convenient Large Lobby on Ground Floor. Rooms and Private Baths, \$4.50 Weekly.

No Halfway Measures

Reference at a social gathering was made to the occasional difficulties of spelling, when Congressman Frank E. Guernsey, of Maine, fittingly recalled a little anecdote along that line.

Jones occupied an office in common with Smith. One afternoon Jones was writing a letter when he paused and became very thoughtful.

"Say, Jim," he finally remarked, glancing across at the other, "how do you spell 'graphy' with one 't' or two?"

"Well," responded Jim, "who didn't want to hurt Jones' feelings, 't' if you are going to use any, Sam, I guess you might go the limit."—Philadelphia Telegraph.

FEED FOR MILK PRODUCTION

First Use of Food is for Maintaining Functions of Body—Rest Goss for Milk and Fat

The first use to which the animal puts its food, whether producing milk or not, is to maintain the functions of the body. The feed in excess of this amount is used for producing milk, for storing fat, or for the growth of the foetus.

SELECT WINTER LAYERS

YOU CAN CURE THAT BACKACHE.

Pain along the back, dizziness, headache and stiffness are symptoms of MOTHER GRAY'S AROMATIC LEAF. The pleasant root and herb cure for all kidney, bladder, heart and liver trouble. MOTHER GRAY'S AROMATIC LEAF is sold by all Druggists and sent by mail for 50c. Sample free. Address, The Mother Gray Co., 12 Bay, N. Y.—Adv.

Some Boys

"Well," remarked Mrs. Cornett, "I guess Henrietta is right. She is constantly saying I never had any business to gamble."

"William the Conqueror," read the small boy from his history, "landed in England in 1066 A. D." "What does the A. D. stand for?" inquired the teacher. The small boy pondered. "I don't exactly know," he said. "Maybe it's after dark?"—New York Times.

It's Ideas

"That was a good joke of Washington's crossing the Delaware, wasn't it?"

"What kind of a joke?"

"Why he was freezing out the Hessians by the summary methods."

Natural Conclusion

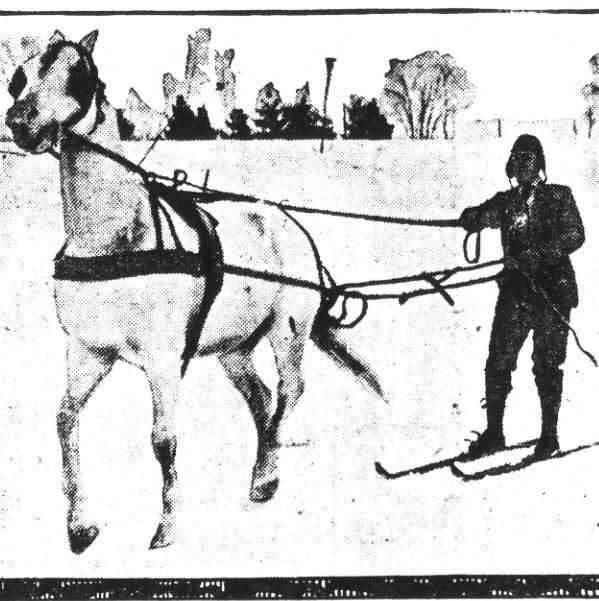
Teacher—Tommy, what is an avary? Tommy—A place where they keep birds.

Teacher—That is correct. Now, what is an avary?

Tommy—A place where they keep apes.

Popular Winter Sports

Scene at Gedney Farms, White Plains, New York, Where Society Goes to Enjoy the Snow



EVERY YARD TO HAVE GARDEN

Writer Urges Importance of Movement, to Be Impressed on All Members of the Community.

One of the first necessities, says Dr. John H. Finley in a recent paper on gardening, is to arouse interest in the work among the young people of the community, but fully as important as this is securing the co-operation of the parents. It is quite necessary for the entire success of this movement that the older people not only realize the importance of increased production during the coming year, but that they also take an active part in the production.

It is especially important that only good seeds and good plants be used. Therefore, those who are in charge of this work should see to it that those having gardens be referred only to reliable firms for seeds. In order that lack of capital may be no handicap to those desiring to take up the work, there should be provided and administered a loan fund for those who need assistance in buying manure, hiring vacant lots or large garden plots, and in paying for plowing and harrowing same.

Now is the time to deal with next winter's disturbances; high cost of living, boycotts and embargoes. A national preparedness for war demands that immediate steps be taken by every individual to do his share in the production movement. "A garden in every yard" should be our slogan.

SAVE YOUR POULTRY MANURE

Droppings Sprinkled With Land Planner Make Excellent Fertilizer for Vegetables.

Save your poultry manure for the garden patch. Sprinkle it with land plaster (gypsum) or coal ashes. This makes an excellent compound for a fertilizer. This manure is very valuable, and will make a big improvement in your garden soil.

No Older Than Your Face.

Is true in most cases. Then keep your face fair and young with Cuticura Soap and touches of Cuticura.

Soap as needed. For free samples address, "Cuticura, Dept. X, Boston." Sold by druggists and by mail. Soap 25, Ointment 25 and 50.—Adv.

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The first use to which the animal puts its food, whether producing milk or not, is to maintain the functions of the body. The feed in excess of this amount is used for producing milk, for storing fat, or for the growth of the foetus.

First Torpedoes Made of Kegs, Filled With Powder and Kerosene, Destructive

Many stories are being printed nowadays about the true origin of the torpedo. One of the most interesting of these incidents, and which certainly would seem to have a fair claim to this distinction, concerns an early event in American history, observes a writer. This was the battle of the kegs, staged in the Delaware river below Philadelphia, January 10, 1778.

A number of British warships were lying in the river at that time and American forces were present in the vicinity. Capt. David Bushnell conceived the idea of blowing up the British ships. He obtained a number of kegs and filled them with kerosene and gunpowder, and attached a plunger to each keg in such manner that it would scrape upon a flint the moment this plunger struck a solid substance.

On the morning of January 10 British lookouts upon the ships saw numerous kegs floating down the Delaware river. One of these collided with an ice cake. Instantly there was an explosion and a shower of ice splinters. The lookouts rubbed their eyes, then called the men to quarters, and intense interest centered upon the incoming kegs. The warship commanders sensed the situation and turned and fired upon the kegs, exploding them one by one. Thus Captain Bushnell's scheme came to an unsuccessful end, but the idea behind the kegs cer-

tainly would seem to have been the true genesis of the torpedo.

Robert Fulton, Inventor of the steamboat, also worked upon the torpedo. Being unable to interest the American government, he went to England, where his torpedo was rejected. Then Fulton traveled to France and tried to induce Napoleon to adopt this new weapon. Napoleon refused it as an instrument of war unworthy of use by a great nation. It would be interesting to know what the emperor might have thought of the U-boat and its ethics.

That the importance of the brooder in rearing large numbers of incubator chicks cannot be overestimated, is the opinion of N. L. Harris, superintendent of the Kansas State Agricultural college poultry farm.

"Some artificial means of brooding chicks must be provided when incubator chicks hatch in cool or cold weather," said Mr. Harris. "Where a small flock of birds is to be raised it is not profitable to use either the incubator brooder, but where large numbers of chickens are handled the brooder becomes a matter of convenience.

"Keeping chicks in large flocks minimizes the labor and reduces the cost of houses and yards. Where hens are used for brooders in cold weather only a few chicks can be given to each hen. This requires a large number of coops and the attendant is compelled to give each group nearly as much attention as would be required for one large flock cared for by the brooder."

A large percentage of the hen-bred chicks suffer from the effects of head lice. Mr. Harris pointed out. These not only are bothersome to the newly hatched chick, but continue to be a source of trouble through the entire season.

Where hens are not available and only a few chicks are to be raised it is possible to construct a homemade brooder. These usually require considerably more attention than those on the market but will give fairly good results.

The most common method of heating these homemade brooders is by means of a jug of hot water. A box which contains sufficient room for from 50 to 100 chicks and which is tight on all sides excepting the front, is the first requirement. Some method of ventilation should be provided on the top of the box. A two gallon jug of hot water furnishes the heating plant. The jug should be wrapped in burlap to protect the chicks and aid in retaining the heat. This brooder will keep a limited number of chicks perfectly comfortable.

Persons who have had telephones ever since it was necessary to crank them before starting a conversation, will, upon hearing the contact of the cruel club and pest's pate, give vent to their emotions in cheers, hand-clapping, shrill whistles and tweets of "Bravo!" For the telephone pest is a frightful creature. Until Alexander Graham Bell, by his wonderful invention made it possible for a nut to extend his field of operations as far as he had money to pay for, countless persons who are now nervous dervishes live calm, well-balanced lives. If they were fleet of foot or athletic they could readily circle the treacherous pest at top speed or hop onto a car going into any direction the moment they set eyes upon it.

Now, it is different. The mental wildcat drops a nickel in the slot, pulls the door shut after him, and has his victim just where he wants him. The types of these "jives" howlers are as diversified as their range of voice, but their ability to provoke heat under starched collars, to bring water to the eyeglasses and to cause a frenzy of un-drilled dancing on the other end of their unspeakable wire is unfailing.

Practice poultry selection and increase your returns. The good winter layer has bright eyes, legs set well apart, pale beak, and shanks in late fall and early winter. She also has a strong, broad back, a deep and full abdomen, a deep rounded chest and is vigorous and active.

Recent poultry selection demonstrations in Lawrence county, Pennsylvania, have developed interesting results. In one case a two-week record kept by one farmer shows that 41 good hens laid 241 eggs as compared with four eggs laid by 41 poor hens; in another case a record of 19 days shows that 28 good hens laid 111 eggs as compared with 27 poor hens laid 44 eggs.

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Great Britain's National Debt. Since the beginning of the war Great Britain has piled up a national debt amounting to \$30,000,000,000.

Customer—I want to make a flag for our home regiment. Now, will these colors run?

Salesman—Madam, that will depend entirely on the regiment's line of action.

Sooth Your Itching Skin With Cuticura Soap 25c. Ointment 25c & 50c.

John L.'s Place in History May Never Be Attained by Squared Ring Men of Today

Not only was John L. Sullivan the best-known of all American pugilists, but it cannot be denied that the great majority of his fellow-countrymen, no matter how much they disapproved of prizefights and prizefighting, had for this particular product of the squared ring a feeling in which there were appreciable elements of pride and affection.

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